CO-OPERATIVES - AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Janeen Dunne

Saldru Working Paper No. 83

Cape Town

April 1991
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PREFACE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIBLIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDEX</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I extend my thanks to

- Zimitri Erasmus and Willie van der Westhuizen for allowing me access to their unpublished bibliographies.
- Mustapha Adams for help with indexing.
- Ameena Parker for invaluable computer assistance.
- Dudley Horner for his guidance and advice.
- The librarians at the various libraries visited (listed elsewhere).
- Misereor for their generous financial support.
- Bea Cornell for her patience and her fast and accurate wordprocessing.
PREFACE

Saldu's interest in various forms of co-operatives stems from a socio-economic profile of Atlantis published as Working Paper No.66 in 1986 which revealed extensive unemployment in this area. Following extensive consultation with the community the Atlantis Buyers Co-operative (ABC) was formed.

As part of a learning process for both researchers and fieldworkers and indeed people in the community themselves, Janeen Dunne undertook a literature search at the following libraries:

- Natal Society Library
- South African Library
- University of Cape Town - African Studies Library
- University of Cape Town - Jagger Library
- University of Cape Town - Saldru Library
- University of Stellenbosch
- University of the Witwatersrand

These holdings (which though mainly books, also include journal articles and periodicals) cover a period of 98 years (1891-1989) and are listed alphabetically (by author). Each holding has been indexed and cross referenced. The index includes a wide range of subjects (95 in total) for example Asia; Annual Reports; Bibliography.

Co-operatives will certainly be a focus of interest in a changing South Africa, and it is hoped that this bibliography will prove useful to those exploring this field.
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Apthorpe, R.J., Rural Co-operatives and planned change in Africa, an analytical overview, An Institute staff study, Geneva, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, 1972 (114 pages).
Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: University of Stellenbosch
UCT - Jagger store
University of the Witwatersrand

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library
UCT - Jagger Store

Location: UCT - Jagger Store

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - African Studies
UCT - Jagger
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger
UCT - Saldrú

Location: UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: University of Stellenbosch


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Jagger South African Library University of the Witwatersrand


Location: South African Library University of the Witwatersrand [Third revised edition, 1942 (572 pages)]


Location: South African Library


Location: University of Stellenbosch University of the Witwatersrand


Location: UCT - African Studies


Location: UCT - Saldru
Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Childs, M.W., Sweden, the Middle Way, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1939 (184 pages).
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - Saldru
Location: UCT - Saldrú

Location: UCT - African Studies
UCT - Saldrú (also available in Afrikaans)

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger Store

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch
UCT - Jagger
University of the Witwatersrand

Location: UCT - Saldrú

Location: UCT - Saldrú

Location: UCT - African Studies
UCT - Saldrú
University of Stellenbosch
South African Library

Location: South African Library
Community Education Development Centre, Co-op Studies
(10 leaflets)
Location: UCT - Saldru

Co-operative College of Canada, Co-operative Outlooks, Co-operative College of Canada, Revised Edition, 1985 (68
pages) (manual).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Co-operative Council of the South African Agricultural
Union, The Interpretation of Financial Statements of
Agricultural Co-operatives (22 pages).
Location: Natal Society Library
(Also available in Afrikaans)

Co-operative Education Services, Co-operative Business and
Information Studies Manual, Portsea Island Mutual Co-
operative Society Ltd., Hants (undated).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Co-operative Housing, Federation of, Getting it all
Together: a sample member handbook, Toronto, Federation
of Co-operative Housing, 1978 (70 pages) (manual).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Co-operative Housing, Federation of, How to run a Housing
Co-op: a Board of Directors Manual, Toronto, Federation
of Co-operative Housing, 1979 (90 pages) (manual).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Co-operative Parliamentary Group, The, Co-operators in
Politics, Co-operative Party (Co-operative Union Ltd.),
1986 (51 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru.

Co-operative Retail Service, "Developing Co-operation in the
Curriculum", South East Co-operative Education Network
Conference Report, Co-operative Retail Service,
Stratford, 1988 (40 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Cornforth, C., "Trade Unions and Producer Co-operatives",
Economic and Industrial Democracy, 3(1), 1982, (13
pages).
Location: UCT - Jagger

Cornforth, C. and Lewis, J., The Role and Impact of Local
Co-operative Support Organizations, Monograph No.7,
Co-operatives Research Unit, The Open University, 1985
(48 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - African Studies
University of Stellenbosch
South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger Store
University of Stellenbosch
South African Library

Location: South African Library
UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch
University of the Witwatersrand

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Dülfen, E., Operational Efficiency of Agricultural Co-operatives in Developing Countries, Agricultural Development Paper, 96, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, 1974 (188 pages).
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch


Co-operatives Bibliography
Location: South African Library
Natal Society Library


Location: UCT - African Studies


Location: South African Library


Location: UCT - Saldu
UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch


Location: UCT - Saldu
UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch


Location: UCT - Saldu


Location: UCT - Saldu


Location: UCT - Saldu

Fabian Colonial Bureau (a Report to), Co-operation in the Colonies, Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1945 (211 pages).

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

UCT - Jagger

BIBLIOGRAPHY 13
Farmworker Information Project, Outline of the Legal Framework in which Co-operatives Work, TRADP, University of the Witwatersrand, 1989 (8 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Food and Agriculture Organization, "Co-operative Thrift, Credit and Marketing in Economically Underdeveloped Countries", Agricultural Development Paper, 34, Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome (65 pages).
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Forrester, R.B., Report upon Large-Scale Co-operative Marketing in the USA, Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries Economic Series No.4, 1925 (192 pages).
Location: UCT - Jagger Store

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Frank, M., Co-operative Land Settlements in Israel and their relevance to African Countries, Basel Kyklos Verlag, 1968 (169 pages).
Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: University of Stellenbosch


Location: UCT - Jagger


Location: South African Library


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Architecture


Location: South African Library
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gide, C.</td>
<td>(translated by the Staff of the Co-operative Reference Library, Dublin), Consumer's Co-operative Societies, Fisher Unwin Ltd. and Co-operative Union Ltd., 1921 (251 pages).</td>
<td>Fisher Unwin Ltd. and Co-operative Union Ltd.</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorst, S.</td>
<td>Co-operative Organization in Tropical Countries, Blackwell and Mott Ltd., 1959 (343 pages).</td>
<td>Blackwell and Mott Ltd.</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Guma, X., "Education and Training Needs in the Co-operative Movement of Swaziland", University of Swaziland Social Science Research Unit, Research paper No.19, Kwaluseni Campus, Swaziland, August 1985 (76 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Guma, X.P., and Simelane, V.R., "Small Farmer Credit and Small Farmer Attitudes towards Co-operatives", University of Swaziland Social Science Research Unit, September 1982 (94 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - Architecture Library
Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - African Studies

Helm, F.C., The Economics of Co-operative Enterprises, Moshi, Tanzania, University of London Press in conjunction with the Co-operative College, 1968 (246 pages).
Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch
University of the Witwatersrand

Hertel, H., (translated by Faber, H.), Co-operation in Danish Agriculture, Longmans, Green and Co., 1918 (176 pages).
Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Architecture

Huss, B., People's Banks or Use and Value of Co-operative Credit for African Natives, Marianhill, Marianhill Press, 1928 (124 pages).
Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldr

Location: UCT - Saldr

BIBLIOGRAPHY


Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

ILO, Credit Union Organisation and Management, (material for management training in credit unions), Geneva, ILO, 1987b (unnumbered).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

ILO, Planning and Controlling the Business, (a learning element for staff of consumer co-operatives), Matcom Element No.:12-03, Geneva, ILO, 1979 (52 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch
Location: UCT - Jagger Store

Location: UCT - Saidru

Location: UCT - Saidru

Location: UCT - Saidru

Location: UCT - Saidru

Location: UCT - Saidru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: University of Stellenbosch
Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - African Studies

Institute of Purchasing, South Africa Year Book 1977, (Periodical).
Location: South African Library

Instituut vir Koöperasiewese, "Wat is 'n Koöperasie?", Navorsingsverslag 1, Potchefstroomse Universiteit vir Christelike Hoer Onderwys, 1968 (78 pages).
Location: South African Library
Natal Society Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldrud

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldrud
UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldrud
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of the Witwatersrand

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library
Natal Society Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru
University of Stellenbosch
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - African Studies
          UCT - Saldru
          University of Stellenbosch
          South African Library

Kelly, H.C., "Rochdale Pioneers led the way in the Hungry Forties", Reprinted from the Natal Witness, 8 September 1945.
Location: Natal Society Library

Location: Natal Society Library

Location: UCT - Jagger Store

Location: UCT - Saldru
          UCT - Jagger
          UCT - African Studies
          University of Stellenbosch
          South African Library

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch
Lacom, Owenism and the Workers Co-operative Movement in Britain 1800 - 1900, Durban, Sached, 1987 (38 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Lamming, N., Sweden's Co-operative Enterprise, Manchester, Co-operative Union Ltd., 1940 (220 pages).
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru.

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

Natal Society Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

McCalman, K., (co-ordinated and compiled by), "We carry a heavy load" - Rural Women in Zimbabwe Speak Out, Survey Report - Zimbabwe Women's Bureau, Zimbabwe, December 1981 (55 pages).
Location: UCT-Saldru
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldru
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Memorandum oor Ko-operasie en die Ontwikkeling daarvan in die Unie van Suid Afrika, Co-operative Press of South Africa, 1944 (20 pages).
Location: UCT - African Studies (in Afrikaans)
South African Library (in English and Afrikaans)
Natal Society Library (in English)
University of Stellenbosch (in Afrikaans)

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch


Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries "Report on Co-operative Marketing of Agricultural Produce in England and Wales (a survey of the present position)", His Majesty's Stationery Office, 1925 (106 pages).


Murphy, M., Co-operative Marketing of Agricultural Products, London, Longmans, Green and Co. Ltd., 1928 (140 pages).


Location: Natal Society Library
University of Stellenbosch
South African Library
University of the Witwatersrand


Location: UCT - African Studies


Location: South African Library


Location: University of the Witwatersrand

No.1: Background and Structures of Co-operatives
No.2: Co-operative Management Process
No.3: Co-operative Management Guidelines
No.4: Co-operative Management Controls
No.5: Co-operative Finances
No.6: Co-operative Mistakes and Liquidation

Location: UCT - Saldru

Oostelike Transvaalse Koöperasie, Bethal, the Company 1963 (32 pages).

Location: South African Library
Natal Society Library


Location: UCT - Saldru


Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - African Studies


Location: UCT - Saldru
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - African Studies

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Potchefstroom Universiteit vir Christelike Hoër Onderwys, Fakulteit van Ekonomiese Wetenskappe "Kortkursus in Koöperasieleer", Potchefstroom University, 1953 (Tweede Kursus), 1956 (Vierde Kursus), 1959 (Sesde Kursus).
Location: Natal Society Library (in English as well) South African Library University of the Witwatersrand (Sesde Kursus)


Location: UCT - Jagger
UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - Jagger
UCT - African Studies
South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Russell, G.W., *Co-operation and Nationality* (a guide for rural reformers from this to the next generation), Dublin, Maunsel and Co. Ltd., 1912 (103 pages).
Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru
UCT - African Studies
Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldu

Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldu
UCT - African Studies
UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch
Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

South African Agricultural Union, Co-operative Council, Some Aspects of the Functions and Role of a Director in an Agricultural Co-operative, 1964 (14 pages).
Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

Location: South African Library

South African Statutes, Co-operative Societies Act No. 29 of 1939 as amended by:
Act no 44 of 1960
Act no 77 of 1962
Act no 56 of 1963
Act no 65 of 1964
Act no 44 of 1975
Act no 69 of 1979
repealed and replaced by Co-operative Act No 91 of 1981.
South African Statutes, Co-operative Act No. 91 of 1981, as amended by:

- Act no 96 of 1981
- Act no 42 of 1985
- Act no 80 of 1987
- Act no 38 of 1988

Location: UCT - African Studies
University of Stellenbosch
University of the Witwatersrand
South African Library
Natal Society Library

South African Statutes, Friendly Societies Act No. 25 of 1956, as amended by:

- Act no 60 of 1963
- Act no 67 of 1965
- Act no 65 of 1968
- Act no 91 of 1972
- Act no 101 of 1976
- Act no 103 of 1979
- Act no 99 of 1980
- Act no 86 of 1984
- Act no 44 of 1988
- Act no 51 of 1988
- Act no 53 of 1989
- Act no 54 of 1989

Location: UCT - African Studies
University of Stellenbosch
University of the Witwatersrand
South African Library
Natal Society Library


Location: Natal Society Library


Location: UCT - Jagger


Location: South African Library

Stellenbosch University, Faculty of Commerce, "Addresses and Lectures delivered at the First Vacation Course in Co-operation", Stellenbosch University, September 1952 (150 pages). Location: Natal Society Library (also available in Afrikaans)

Stellenbosch University, Faculty of Commerce, "Vacation Course in Co-operation", 1952 (First Course), 1954 (Third Course), 1957 (Fifth Course). Location: University of Stellenbosch (in Afrikaans) Natal Society Library (English and Afrikaans) University of the Witwatersrand (Vyfde Kursus)


BIBLIOGRAPHY
Location: South African Library

The Open University, Co-operative Working Series:
No. 1: Introducing Worker Co-operatives (24 pages)
No. 2: Launching a Co-operative Business (12 leaflets)
No. 3: Improving Co-operative Performance (12 leaflets)
Milton Keynes, The Open University, 1986.
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger
University of Stellenbosch
University of the Witwatersrand

Location: South African library

Location: UCT - Jagger
UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: University of Stellenbosch
UCT - Saldru

United Nations Department of Economic Affairs, Rural Progress through Co-operatives; the Place of Co-operative Associations in Agricultural Development, New York, United Nations, Department of Economic Affairs, 1954 (112 pages).
Location: South African Library
University of Stellenbosch
Location: University of Stellenbosch
South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldr
University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldr

Location: UCT - Saldr

Location: University of Stellenbosch

van Niekerk, J.A.S., Kooperatiewe Teorie en Praktyk, Pretoria, South African Agricultural Union, undated (405 pages).
Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library
Natal Society Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

BIBLIOGRAPHY 39
Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldru

Webster, E., "'Band Aid' or Feasible Alternative to the Traditional Firm? The Case of the Self-Managed Firm", Paper presented at Strategies of Opposition Workshop, Centre for Intergroup Studies, University of Cape Town, June 1987 (11 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: South African Library

Location: University of Stellenbosch

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: South African Library

Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Saldru
University of Stellenbosch

"Workers Co-op", S.A. Metal Worker, 1(5), 1986 (3 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

"Workers who are bosses", Learn and Teach, 5, 1986 (3 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

"Working without bosses - Co-operatives in Britain", Learn and Teach, 1, 1985 (5 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Jagger

Location: UCT - Saldru

Zakhe, What are Consumer Co-ops and Why are they important? Lansdowne, Cape, Zakhe Educational Materials (5 pages).
Location: UCT - Saldru

Location: South African Library
INDEX

Africa: see Apthorpe 1972; Bakuramutsa; Campbell, W.K.H.; Caughman; Caughman and Ndiaye Thiam; Chambers; Degraft; Frank; Friedland; Ghai and Radwan; Gorst; Gyllstrom; Hedlund; Helm; Holmen; Institute for African Alternatives; ILO 1975a, 1971a; Lewin 1976; Maslennikev; Spaull and Kay; Strickland, C.F. 1933; Strickland, C.I.E.; United Nations Research Institute; Widstrand.

Agriculture: see Abma; Abrahamsen; Apthorpe 1972; Bailey; Baviskar; Bos; Boshoff; Botha; Bourdillon; Brahe; Campbell, A.; Chambers; Chater; Clifton Brown; Coetzee, F.J.J.; Coffey; Cornish; Co-operative Council; Degraft; de Vos; Digby 1970, 1979, 1940, 1928, 1948; Dorner; Düfer; du Toit 1963; Eastern Agricultural Union; England; Enriquez; Fabian; Farmworker; Fay; Fényes; Food and Agriculture Organization; Fothergill-Robinson; Frank; Frankel; French et al; Gallagher; Ghai and Radwan; Grosskopf; Guillet; Guillander; Guma 1982; Gyllström; Helm; Hertel; Hobson; Holmén; Horace Plunkett; Hough; Hull; Hunter; Hyden; ILO Matcom element 20-01; ILO 1985, 1983a; ILO Matcom element 20-05; ILO 1986c, 1981a, 1981b; Infield 1947, 1950, 1971, 1967; Jacobs; Jaffee, 1988a, 1988b, 1987a, 1987b; James, D.; Jeppe; Jesness; Khider and Simpson; Louis; Lombard; Magaliesbergse Koöperatiewe; Manniche; Marshall; Matjie; Mauritius Co-operative Union; McCalman; Meyer, n.d., 1974; Minderhoud; Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries; Monta; Morgan; Murphy; Mutsha; Nationale Cooperatiewe Raad; Nelson; Oostelike Transvaalse Koöperasie; Organization of Collective Cooperatives; Powell; Quick; Ratner; Russell; Sargent; Scholtz; Slabbert; Smal; Smith, L.P.; Smith- Gordon and Staples; South Africa, Commission of Inquiry; South African Agricultural Union 1966, 1964, n.d.; South African Society for Agricultural Extension; Steenekamp, F. 1960, 1958; Turtiainen and Von Pischke; United Nations Department of Economic Affairs; United Nations Research Institute; van Niekerk 1982, n.d., 1968; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; van Wyk, Dawson and Els; van Zyl; Venter; Vozza; Walter; Wenner; White; Widstrand; Yang.

Asia: see Campbell, W; Gorst; Helm; Inayatullah; Maslennikev; Mauritius Co-operative Union; United Nations Research Institute.

Annual Reports: see Brent Co-operative; Department of Co-operatives; Power Station Grahamstown; Zambia, Department of Co-operatives.
Australia: see Gorst; Spaull and Kay; Walter.

Belgium: see Fay; Sonnicksen.

Bibliography: see Friedland.

Biography: see Digby 1949; Infield 1962.

Botswana: see Jeppe; Legg; Morgan.

Britain: see Bailey; Campbell, H.; Carr Saunders; Clayre; Cole 1951, 1945; Digby 1928; Erasmus; Elliot; Fay; Fothergill-Robinson; Gosden; Goslin; Great Britain Central Office; Great Britain Colonial Office; Greater London Enterprise a, b; Greening; Hands; Hobson; Holyoake 1906, 1893, 1891; Horace Plunkett; Huss 1925; Jenkins; Jordi; Kelly; Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries; Redfern 1938, 1913; Russell; Sargent; Sonnicksen; South African Agricultural Union 1966; Spaull and Kay; Strickland, C.F. 1928; Thornley; Topham and Hough; van Niekerk 1982; Walter; Webb and Webb; "Workers Co-ops"; "Working without bosses"; Wright.

British West Indies: see Spaull and Kay.

Canada: see Co-operative College of Canada 1985; Spaull and Kay; Walter.

Caribbean: see Gorst.

Chile: see Dorner; Espinosa.

China: see Dorner; Hogg; Spaull and Kay; Yang.

Colonies: see Fabian; Gorst; Great Britain Colonial Office; Surridge.

Commonwealth: see Digby 1970; Spaull and Kay.

Consumer: see Bailey; Carr-Saunders; Cassau; Coffey; Digby 1928, 1948; Elliot; Fabian; Fay; Gide, 1921; Goldin; Greening; Hall; Holyoake 1893, 1891; Hough; Huss; ILO Matcom element no. 12-02, 13-01, 12-04, 17-03, 17-02, 12-03; ILO 1979a; ILO Matcom element no. 19-01; ILO 1988; Jaffee 1988a; Jansson and Hellmark; Kelly; Kercher et al; Kress; Lacom; Lamming; Loucks; Lombard; Manniche; Marshall; Mauritius Co-operative Union; "Measures to support..."; Mwaniki; Nationale Coöperatieve Raad; Parker; Redfern 1938, 1913; Smit; Sonnicksen; South African Agricultural Union 1966; Surridge; The Swedish Institute; Topham and Hough; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; van Rensburg, R.J.J.; van Wyk, Dawson and Els; Webb and Webb; Wieting; Zakhe.
Co-operation - History: see Aucamp; Bailey; Balawyder; Bernstein; Bos; Bradley and Gelb 1983, 1987; Campbell, A.; Campbell, W.; Carr-Saunders, Florence and Peers; Cassau; Cockerton and Whyatt; Coffey; Cole, 1951, 1945; Co-operative College of Canada 1985; Davidovic; Digby 1948; du Toit 1963; Edwards; Elliot; Fabian; Fothergill-Robinson; Gebhard; Gide 1930, 1921; Gorst; Gosden; Goslin; Great Britain Central Office; Great Britain Colonial Office; Greater London Enterprise b; Greening; Grosskopf; Gullander; Hertel; Hobson; Holyoake 1906, 1893, 1891; Holmèn; Huss 1925; Ilmonen; Inayatullah; ILO, 1956, 1945, 1943; Jackall and Levin; Jordi; Kercher, Kebker and Leland; Kress; Lacon; Laidlaw; Maslennikov; Memorandum oor Kooperasie; Monta; Morgan; Organization of Collective Co-operatives 1985, 1983; Parker; Redfern 1938, 1913; Sargent; Scholtz; Slabbert; Smal; Smith, L.P.; Smith-Gordon and Staples; Sonnicksen; South African Agricultural Union 1966; South African Cooperative Societies; Spaull and Kay; Steenekamp, F. 1960, 1958; Strickland, C.I.E.; Thomas and Logan; Tophan and Hough; van der Merwe; van Niekerk 1982, n.d.; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; Woolf.

Co-operation - Theory: see Aucamp; Aves; Bakuramutsa; Balawyder; Bardeleben; Barou 1932; Barratt; Bernstein; Berry and Roberts; Bos; Bottomley; Bowen; Brahme; Casselman; Clarke; Clayre; Clayton; Coetzee, A.; Collins and Collins; Co-operative College of Canada 1985; Else, Gamanya and Jirira; Enriquez; Fabian; Fay; George; Hands; Hough; Ilmonen; Infield 1950, 1946, 1962; Instituut vir Kooperasiewese; ILO 1956, 1988; Jackall and Levin; Jaffee 1988b; Jansson and Hellmark; Kercher, Kebker and Leland; Kress; Laidlaw; Matjie; Mbeki; McCartney; McIntosh; Ornelas; Philip, T.K.; Powell; Randall, Southgate and Tolminson; Rothschild; Rothschild and Whitt; Sato; Sen; Smith, L.P.; South African Agricultural Union 1964, n.d.; South African Co-operative Societies; Strickland, C.F. 1928, 1933; Strickland, C.I.E.; Thornley; Turtiainen and von Pischke; United Nations Department of Economic Affairs; van Niekerk 1982, n.d.; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; Warbusse 1947, 1946; Watkins; Webb and Webb; Wieting; Worker Ownership Development Foundation; Woolf; Wright; Youngjohns; Zakhe.

Co-op Federation: see Berold; Clarke; Gebhard; Gide 1921; McCartney; Mutsha; Ruiters 1988; Sonnicksen; Walter.

Credit Union: see Co-operative College of Canada 1985; Düifer; Enriquez; Fabian; Food and Agriculture Organization; Goldin; Huss 1928; ILO 1987b; Marshall; Minderhoud; Strickland, C.F. 1928.

Czechoslovakia: see Balawyder.
Denmark: see Fay; Goslin; Hertel; Howe; Manniche; Rainholt; Sargent; van Niekerk 1982.

Development, Role of: see Apthorpe 1972; Barratt; Cloete, D.; Cloete, G.R.; Collins 1990; Derman and Poultney; Dülfet; Else; Gamanya and Jiria; Enriquez; Food and Agriculture Organization; Gelb 1984a, 1984b; Ghai and Radwan; Gyllström; Hedlund; Holmén; Hunter; Inayatullah; ILO 1987a, 1945; Jacobs; Jaffee 1988b; Jeppe; Kaplan; Legg; Marshall; McIntosh; McIntosh and Friedman; Organization of Collective Co-operatives 1985; Parker; Petre; Seibel; Sen; Smith-Gordon and Staples; South African Society for Agricultural Extension; Spaull and Kay; United Nations Department of Economic Affairs; United Nations Research Institute; von Freyhold; Warbusse 1946.

Directory: see ILO 1971a, 1975a; Jaffee 1988a; Thaver.

Ecuador: see Vozza.

Education: see Colombain; Guma, 1985; Jaffee 1988b; Laidlaw; Meghnagi; Oakeshott 1985.

Educational Material: see Berry and Roberts; Bottomley; Cockerton; Cockerton and Whyatt; Community Education Development Centre; Co-operative College of Canada 1985, 1985; Co-operative Education Services; Co-operative Housing Federation 1978, 1979; Eastern Agricultural Union; Enriquez; General, Municipal; Hackney; Icom; ILO Matcom element no. 30-01, 30-02; ILO 1986a, 1986b; ILO Matcom element no. 20-01, 12-02, 13-01, 12-04, 17-03, 17-02; ILO 1988, 1985, 1956, 1987b, 1983, 1986c; ILO Matcom element no. 20-05, 12-03; ILO 1981a, 1981b, 1979a; ILO Matcom element no. 19-01; Instituut vir Kooperasiewese; Macfarlane; McBride; Oj à; Potchefstroom Universiteit; Randall, Southgate and Tomlinson; Satwell; South African Agricultural Union, n.d.; Stellenbosch University 1952, 1954; Surridge; The Open University; Wieting; Worker Ownership Development Foundation; Zakhe, n.d.; Zakhe, n.d.

Ethiopia: see Hedlund.

Europe: see Greater London Enterprise a; Icom Co-publications; ILO 1945, 1981c; Lacom; Parker; Rothschild and Whitt; Sato; South African Agricultural Union 1966; Spaull and Kay.

Finance: see Barou 1932; Boshoff; Coetzee, F.J.J.; Co-operative Council; Degraft; Digby 1948; du Toit 1963, 1977; Eastern Agricultural Union; Fay; Food and Agriculture Organization; Guma 1982; Helm; Huss 1928; Hunter; ILO 1988, 1985, 1983; Khider and Sampson;
Kress; Lombard; Macfarlane; McCartney; Meyer 1974; South African Agricultural Union, n.d.; South African Co-operative Societies; Steenekamp, F. 1960; Strickland, C.F., 1933; Thomas and Logan; Thornley; Turtiainen and von Pischke; USSR; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; van Zyl; Walter; White; Worker Ownership Development Foundation; Wolff; Wright.

Finland: see Davidovic; Gebhard; Ilmonen; Kercher, Kebker and Leland; van Niekerk 1982.

France: see Dorner; Fay; Icom; Sargent; Thornley.

Gender: see Hacker.

Germany: see Cassau; Fay; van Niekerk 1982; von Gierke.

Ghana: see Chambers; Hedlund.

Government Reports: see Ministry of Co-operatives; South Africa, Commission of Inquiry.

Government, Role of: see Enriquez; Fabian; Goslin; Hanlon; Monta; Quick; South African Agricultural Union, n.d.; Warbusse 1946.

Homelands: see Matjie; McIntosh; McIntosh and Friedman.

Housing: see Campbell, H.; Co-operative Housing n.d.; Enriquez; Goldin; Hands; Lewin 1981, 1976; Louden; Manniche.

Hungary: see Campbell, A.

India: see Baviskar; Brahme; Gelb 1984a, 1984b; Gyllström; Hough; Louis; Mauritius Co-operative Union; Spaull and Kay; Strickland, C.F., 1928; United Nations Research Institute; Walter.

Ireland: see Sargent.

Israel: see Dorner; Frank; Infield 1946; Louis; South African Agricultural Union 1966; Spaull and Kay.

Italy: see Coffey; Fay; Louis; Meghnagi; Sargent; Strickland, C.F., 1928; Thornley.

Japan: see Dorner; Monta; Van Niekerk 1982.

Kenya: see Apthorpe 1972; Bager; Chambers; Gyllström; Hedlund; Mwaniki; Widstrand.

Latin America: see Spaull and Kay; United Nations Research Institute.
Legal: see Eastern Agricultural Union; Fabian; Farmworker; Instituut vir Kooperasiewese; Jenkins; Meyer 1974; Polak; South African Co-operative Societies; South African Statutes; Steyn; Strickland, C.F., 1933; Surridge; von Gierke; Wright.

Liberia: see Seibel.

Literature Review: see Sargent.

Management: see ILO, 1988, 1985, 1983; Oja; Rothschild; Rothschild and Whitt; Ruiters 1989; Wright.

Marketing: see Bager; Bourdillon; Cornish; Digby 1948, 1979; Food and Agriculture Organization; Forrester; Frankel; French, Moore, Kraenzle and Harling; Hedlund; ILO 1988; Jaffee 1988a; Jesness; Khider and Simpson; Kress; Lombard; McBride; Mears and Tobriner; Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries; Morgan; Murphy; Mutsha; Ojå; Steenekamp, F. 1960; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; Venter; Walter; Worker Ownership Development Foundation.

Mauritius: see Mauritius Co-operative Union; Widstrand.

Middle East: see United Nations Research Institute.

Mondragon: see Bradley and Gelb 1983, 1987; Clayre; Gelb, 1984; Gutierrez and Foote Whyte; Hacker; Icom; Johnson and Whyte; Mollner; Oakeshott 1985; Ornelas; Thomas and Logan; Wright.


Netherlands: see Abma; Minderhoud; Nationale Coöperatieve Raad; Polak; Sargent; van Niekerk 1982, 1968.

New Zealand: see Gorst; Louis; Spaull and Kay; Walter.

Nigeria: see Chambers.

Norway: see Davidovic; van Niekerk 1982.

Periodical: see Institute of Purchasing; Koöperateur; National Union of Metalworkers; Ruiters 1988; S.A. Koöp Editum; Suid Afrikaanse Instituut vir Kooperasie; The D.K.B. Journal; Unesco.

Peru: see Dorner; Guillet.

Poland: see Balawyder; Louis.

Political, Role of: see Edwards; Hyden; Jaffee 1988a; Mutsha; Philip, T.K.; Woolf.

INDEX
Production: see Bradley and Gelb 1983, 1987; Clayre; Collins and Collins; Cornforth; Davies, W.J.; Derman and Poultney; Digby 1928; Erasmus; Fay; Gelb 1984a; 1984b; Goldin; Gutierrez and Foot Whyte; Hacker; Hanlon; Hedlund; Helm; Hogg; Hough; ILO 1988a, 1987c, 1981c; Jaffee 1988a, 1988b, 1987a, 1987b; James, S.; Johnson and Whyte; Jordin; Kaplan; Lacom; Lamming; Marshall; McCartney; McIntosh; McIntosh and Friedman; Mollner; Oakeshott 1978, 1985; Organization of Collective Co-operatives 1984; Ornelas; Petre; Philip, K.; Philip, T.K.; Sarmcol Strikers Co-operative; Smith, S.; Surridge; The Swedish Institute; Thomas; Thomas and Logan; Thornley; van der Merwe; van Wyk, Dawson and Els; Von Freyhold; Widstrand; Wieting; "Workers who are bosses", Working without bosses"; Wright.

Production - Clothing: see Caughman; Caughman and N'Diaye Thiam; Collins, A.; Collins, R.; Collins and Collins; Jaffee 1988a, 1987a, 1987b; Marshall.

Production - Printing: see Philip, K.

Registration: see Coetzee, A.; South African Statutes.

Research: see Guma 1985, 1982; Pickett; Verhagen.

Rhodesia: see Chater; Clifton Brown; Legg.

Rumania: see Coffey.

Scandinavia: see Spaull and Kay.

Senegal: see Apthorpe 1972.

Service Organizations: see Collins, A.; Cornforth and Lewis; de Kock; van Wyk, Dawson and Els.

South Africa: see Bernstein and Ross; Berold; Bos; Boshoff; Cloete, D.; Cloete, G.R.; Coetzee, F.J.J.; Collins, A.; Collins, R.; Collins and Collins; Co-operative Council; Davies; de Kock; Derman and Poultney; de Vos; Digby 1979; du Toit 1963, 1977; Eastern Agricultural Union; Edwards; Else, Gamanya and Jirira; Farmworker; Feynes; Frankel; Franks and Shane; Goldin; Grosskopf; Huss 1928; Jacobs; Jaffee 1988a, 1988b, 1987a, 1987b; James, D.; James, S.; Kaplan; Legg; Louden; Magaliesbergse Koöperatiewe; Mauritius Co-operative Union; Memorandum; Meyer n.d., 1974; National Union of Metalworkers; Oostelike Transvaalse Kooperasie; Petre; Philip, K.; Philip, T.K.; Sarmcol Strikers Co-operative; Slabbert; Smal; Smit; South Africa, Commission of Enquiry; South African Agricultural Union, 1966, 1964, n.d.; South African Cooperative Societies; South African Statutes; South African Society for Agricultural Extension; Spaull and Kay; Steenekamp, F. 1960, 1958; Steyn; Suid
Afrikaanse Instituut vir Koöperasie; Thaver; The D.K.B. Journal; Thomas, W.; van der Merwe; van Niekerk 1982, n.d., 1968; van Rensburg, H.C.J.; van Rensburg, R.J.J.; van Zyl; Venter; Walter; White; "Workers Co-ops"; "Workers who are bosses".

Soviet Union: see Barou 1946; Blanc; Dorner; Ratner; Spaull and Kay; USSR.

Spain: see Icom.

Sri Lanka: see Dorner.

Statistics: see Pickett.

Sudan: see Bardeleben; Chambers; Hedlund, Khider and Simpson.

Swaziland: see Guma 1985, 1982; Legg.

Sweden: see Childs; Davidovic; Gullander; Goslin; Lamming; South African Agricultural Union 1966; The Swedish Institute; van Niekerk 1982.

Switzerland: see Davidovic; Fay; Spaull and Kay.

Tanzania: see Apthorpe 1972; Chambers; Dorner; Hedlund; Hyden; Mutsha; Nelson; Organization of Collective Cooperatives 1985; Strickland, C.F.; Von Freyhold; Werner; Widstrand.

Third World: see Enriquez; Lewin 1981.

Trade Unions: see "A place to work"; Cornforth; Fothergill-Robinson; Friedland; Greater London Enterprise a, b, 1981c; Jaffee 1988a; Philip, K.; Sarmcol Strikers Cooperative; "Workers Co-op"; "Workers who are bosses".

Uganda: see Apthorpe, 1972; Chambers.

United States of America: see Abrahamsen; Cummings; Davidovic; Davis; Erasmus; Forrester; French et al; Goslin; Hull; ILO 1943; Jackall and Levin; Kercher et al; Loucks; Marshall; Murphy; Powell; Rothschild and Whitt; Sonnicksen; Spaull and Kay; van Niekerk 1982; Wieting.

Women: see Bruce; Charlton; Caughman; Caughman and N'Diaye Thiàm; ILO 1987c; Institute for African Alternatives; Jaffee, 1988a, 1988b, 1987a, 1987b; McCalman; McIntosh and Friedman; Mwahiki; Smith, S.
Worker Co-ops: see Bernstein; Campbell, A.; Cockerton and Whyatt; Cornforth, Thomas, Lewis and Spear; Enriquez; Fay; General Municipal; George; Greater London Enterprise, a, b; Gutierrez and Foote Whyte; Hackney; Icom; ILO Matcom element 30-01, 30-02; ILO 1986a, 1986b; Jaffee 1988a; Jansson and Hallmark; Johnson and Whyte; Lacom; Louis; Poole; Mollner; Oakeshott 1978; Parker; Rothschild and Whit; Ruiters 1989; Sarmcol Strikers Co-operative; Satwell; Sikking; The Open University; Thornley; Webster 1988, 1987; Worker Ownership Development Foundation; "Workers who are bosses".

Yugoslavia: see Balawyder; Clayre; Coffey; Dorner; George.

Zambia: see Apthorpe, 1972; Chambers; Ghai and Radwan; Lombard; Ministry of Co-operatives; Youth and Social Development; Quick; Widstrand.

Zimbabwe: see Bourdillon; Chambers; Else, Gamanya and Jirira; England Food and Agriculture Organization; Hall; Hanlon; McCalman; Organization of Collective Co-operatives 1984, 1985; Smith, S.
To anybody interested in what is happening in Southern Africa at the present time, it is clear that an understanding of changes taking place in the field of labour is crucial. The whole debate about the political implications of economic growth, for example, revolves very largely around different assessments of the role of black workers in the mines and factories of the Republic. Many of the questions with which people involved in Southern Africa are now concerned relate, in one way or another, to the field generally set aside for labour economists to cultivate. The impact of trade unions; the causes of unemployment; the economic consequences of different educational policies; the determination of wage structures; the economics of discrimination; all these and more are matters with which labour economists have been wrestling over the years in various parts of the world.

At the same time there are many who would argue that these issues are far wider than can be contained within the narrow context of 'labour economics'. These issues, it is pointed out, go to the heart of the whole nature of development. In recent studies, commissioned by the International Labour Office, of development problems in Columbia, Sri Lanka, and Kenya, for example, leading scholars have identified the three crucial issues facing these countries as being poverty, unemployment, and the distribution of income. Thus the distinction between labour and development studies is becoming more blurred as economists come face to face with problems of real life in the Third World.

It is here too that an increasing number of people are coming to see that study of the political economy of South Africa must not be done on the assumption that the problems there are absolutely different from those facing other parts of the world. Indeed it can be argued that far from being an isolated, special case, South Africa is a model of the whole world containing within it all the divisions and tensions (black/white; rich/poor; migrant/nonmigrant; capitalist west/third-world; etc.) that may be seen in global perspective. Be that as it may, the fact remains that the economy of Southern Africa (for the political and economic boundaries are singularly out of line with each other) is one of the most fascinating in the world. It is one on which far more research work needs to be done, and about which further understanding of the forces at work is urgently required. It is in order to attempt to contribute to such an understanding that Saldru is issuing these working papers.